

Bill Yates Vice-Chancellor, Research Protections



2020 Pilot Successes

 10,792 mandatory disclosers identified 10,783 disclosures filed

→ 99.9% compliance

- Administrators appreciated automation in the system
 No need to chase disclosers
- Seamless integration of UPMC and PITT questions
 → No "gaps" between UPMC & Pitt COI
- Electronic transmission of info critical in COVID era
 → No more paper!



Year 1 Lessons Learned

Delay in rollout due to COVID caused some confusion

 Standard timetable in 2021

- 1000+ supervisors reviewed disclosures; most received no training on review criteria
 Addressing through training
- Matching of UPMC & PITT records was not seamless
 → We've addressed in 2021
- Supervisor workflow was confusing
 Addressed in 2021 with the new "supervisor center"



Concerns Following Year 1

- Supervisors' input -- didn't understand criteria for reviews
- Faculty and staff confused about what to disclose
- Bigger problem: US govt aggressively pursuing undisclosed engagements, particularly foreign engagements
 - \rightarrow Penalties for institutions

 \rightarrow Penalties for individuals (including prosecution)



Possible Ramifications



Prominent investigators have been prosecuted for **failure to disclose** foreign engagements.









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Which Foreign Engagements are Scrutinized?

• The US government has particularly scrutinized engagements with:

→ Foreign universities and other academic institutions
 → Foreign government owned companies

• Typically, engagements with foreign-owned multinational companies with a presence in the U.S.A are treated the same as engagements with domestic companies.

→ Examples are GlaxoSmithKline, Roche, Sanofi, Elsevier



What Granting Agencies Expect

Every agency has unique requirements, but the general rules are:

- All research support including resources (personnel, lab space, funding, etc.) must be disclosed
- All components of research outside the U.S. must be disclosed (and typically pre-approved by agency)
- All appointments at other institutions must be disclosed



What Must Be Disclosed in *My*Disclosures?

- All outside employment / positions related to PITT professional responsibilities (paid and unpaid)
 - Exceptions for seminars at US Universities, grant reviews for US funding agencies, journal peer review, service for US professional organizations, publications (unless financial threshold exceeded).
- All financial relationships related to PITT professional responsibilities
- All foreign engagement



Exception for virtual uncompensated lectures at a foreign university (although export control regulations apply)

• Assure adherence to outside employment policy

→1 workday per week for faculty/must be pre-approved

- Assure that all engagements are disclosed to funding agencies and don't violate export control regulations
- Assure that engagements do not generate a conflict of interest or commitment
- Assure compliance with the University's Conflict of Interest policies



Conflict of Commitment (COC)

- Outside engagements cannot interfere with PITT responsibilities
- Use of PITT resources for outside engagements limited to "incidental use" (resources already exist, use does not add expense for the University)
- Outside engagement cannot exceed 1 workday/week (excluding nights, weekends, recess periods)



Conflict of Commitment (COC)

- Limited COC policies: consult with Dean if there are concerns about an individual's conflict of commitment
- It is advisable to discuss prevalence of outside engagements for faculty with substandard University performance



Supervisor Responsibilities in Conducting Reviews Financial Conflict of Interest (FCOI)

- Outside engagements (consulting/board positions, etc.) cannot create or appear to create a FCOI
 - → Example: Serving as a board member of consultant for a company that sponsors an investigator's research
 - → Example: Spouse employed by a company that support's an investigator's research
- If an ongoing, unmanaged FCOI is discovered, notify the COI Office immediately



Supervisor Responsibilities in Conducting Reviews Financial Conflict of Interest (FCOI)

• New engagements must be reported within 30 days.

 For individuals with PHS funding, discovery of an unreported FCOI requires a retrospective review of research and report to NIH.



Foreign Engagement

- All foreign engagements must be disclosed, including:
 - → Teaching or lecturing at foreign institutions (except single uncompensated lectures)
 - → Appointments at foreign institutions (*new question* in 2021)
 - → Research funding through foreign institutions (*new question in 2021*)



Foreign Engagement

- All foreign engagements must be disclosed, including:
 - \rightarrow Mentoring students at foreign institutions
 - → Service on committees or governing boards for foreign institutions
 - → Travel sponsored or reimbursed by a foreign institution
 - \rightarrow Organizing meetings for foreign institutions



Must be Disclosed for Foreign Institutions





New Questions in *My*Disclosures to Remind Faculty about Requirements

• New: Do you have academic appointments or positions with universities or academic institutions outside PITT (or affiliates such as UPMC)?

• New: Do you receive any research funding or support that is not administered through PITT (or affiliates such as UPMC)?



Foreign Engagement

- If foreign engagements are disclosed, supervisors should advise disclosers:
 - →To become familiar with funding agency requirements
 - →To inform funding agency about all "other support" for research



Foreign Engagement

- If foreign engagements are disclosed, supervisors should advise disclosers:
 - →To inform funding agency about all "foreign components" of research
 - →To secure a data use agreement if needed to transmit findings elsewhere



Data Use Agreement

https://www.osp.pitt.edu/cccdata-use-agreements

University of Pittsburgh

Sponsored Programs

Home	Funding	Faculty Resources	References	Forms
Clinical a	nd Corporate Contra	ct Services / Negotiations / Data	a Use Agreements	

Data Use Agreements

Definition and Purpose

A Data Use Agreement (DUA) is a contractual document used for the transfer of data that has been developed by nonprofit, government or private industry, where the data is nonpublic or is otherwise subject to some restrictions on its use. Often, this data is a necessary component of a research project and it may or may not be human subject data from a clinical trial, or a Limited Data Set as defined in HIPAA. Universities will want to ensure that DUA terms protect confidentiality when necessary, but permit appropriate publication and sharing of research results in accordance with University policies, applicable laws and regulations, and federal requirements. DUAs are similar to confidentiality agreements in that they restrict the use and disclosure of the data set, and, in some cases, a CDA format may be used as a starting point to build a DUA appropriate for the transfer of data.

Our University is a state-related entity that receives a large proportion of its research funding from the U.S. federal government. In order to ensure that DUAs meet University policies as well as the requirements of funding agencies, the University's Office of Sponsored Programs will review and institutionally endorse DUAs to ensure compliance with appropriate policies and regulations.

Information Required by Granting Agencies

• For information, see: https://www.osp.pitt.edu/managementdisclosures-funding-agencies



Management of Disclosures to Funding Agencies

On July 10, 2019, the Office of the Director, National Institutes of Health (NIH) issued Notice NOT-OD-19-114 to provide additional guidance and clarification to universities and faculty regarding the disclosure of Other Support, Foreign Components, and Significant Financial Interest. The University of Pittsburgh continues to be supportive of global research, and we want to assist our faculty in continuing to be active participants in the international research community. To that end, we welcome the opportunity to help you better understand the NIH's expectations regarding disclosure and to assist you with compliance.

Below are links to the Notice, as well as helpful NIH FAQs with hypotheticals regarding appointments at other institutions and lab personnel. Faculty with NIH funded grants who have undisclosed Other Support or Foreign Components will need to make disclosures to the NIH. The Notice provides guidance on a variety of scenarios, including but not limited to the following:

- 1. Grant applications under review at NIH and pending award: Disclosures should be made using the "Just-in-Time Procedures" included in the Notice. Disclosures should be reviewed in advance by the Office of Sponsored Programs.
- Active grants: Disclosures should be included in your next Research Performance Progress Report (RPPR).
 Former grants: Disclosures will be made as requested by the NIH with the assistance of Pitt's Office of Sponsored Programs.



Export Control Restrictions



MyDisclosures

Improvements in 2021



Disclosures are Simpler in 2021

• All previously entered data will be in the system; disclosers just need to edit entries.

1.	Disclosu	res unde	r review:								
	View/Edi	t Or	ganization	Relationships	Disclosure Types	Total Value	Total Days	Last Upd	ated	Rem	ove
	There are	no items to o	display								
2.	Previous	ly review	ed disclosures: (click 'Modify' to er	nable editing)						
	Modify	View	Organization	Relationships	Disclosure Types			Total Value	Total Days	Last Updated	Remove
					 Reimbursed and/or Sponsored 	Travel					
	Ø	View	American Physiological Society	Self	 Consulting and Other Profession advisory, speaking, employee, ir expert witness services) 			\$15,000.00	20	6/26/2020 7:14 AM	×
	Ø	View	Springer Publishing Company LLC	Self	Reimbursed and/or Sponsored Trave	l		\$0.00		6/26/2020 7:14 AM	×
	Ø	View	Americans for Medical Progress	Self	Management, Officer or Board of Dire CTO, CMO, CSO)	ectors Positions (e.g.:	President, CEO,	\$0.00	2	6/26/2020 7:14 AM	×
					 Reimbursed and/or Sponsored 	Travel					
	ø	View	Japan Aerospace Exploration Agency	Self	 Consulting and Other Profession advisory, speaking, employee, ir expert witness services) 		0	\$10,500.00	1	6/26/2020 7:14 AM	×



Disclosures are Simpler in 2021

• Removed entries transition to "pending removal" state until supervisor approves the disclosure.

Iniversity of Pittsburgh

1.	Disclosur	es under	review:							
	View/Edit	Organizat	ion	Relatior	nships Disc	losure Types	Total Value	Total Days	Last Updated	Remove
2.	Edit	Japan Aerc Exploration	n Agency	Self		Reimbursed and/or Sponsored Travel Consulting and Other Professional Services (including but not limited to advisory, speaking, employee, independent contractor, editorial and expert witness services)	\$10,500.00	1	2/8/2021 6:23 PM	Pending Removal
		View	Organization			Disclosure Types	Total Value	Total Days	Last Updated	Remove
	Ø	View	American Physiological Society	Se	lf	 Reimbursed and/or Sponsored Travel Consulting and Other Professional Services (including but not limited to advisory, speaking, employee, independent contractor, editorial and expert witness services) 	\$15,000.00	20	6/26/2020 7:14 AM	×
	ß	View	Springer Publishing Company LLC	Se	lf	Reimbursed and/or Sponsored Travel	\$0.00		6/26/2020 7:14 AM	×
	Ø	View	Americans for Medical Progr	Se	elf	Management, Officer or Board of Directors Positions (e.g.: President, CEO, CTO, CMO, CSO)	\$0.00	2	6/26/2020 7:14 AM	×

New in 2021: Supervisor Center





	»	My Inbox	Super	visor Center	Disclosures					
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Superv	isor Center/									
SUPERVISO	OR GUIDANCE	Action Items	In Process Items	Reviewed Items	Secondary Supervisor Items					
	by-Step Guides bmitting Reviews	In Process Iter	ms: All items awaitir	ng action from the d	iscloser or the COI Division.					
 Super 	visor Checklist	Filter by 😮	ID	Enter text to sea	rch for	+ Add Filter 🗱 Clear All				
 Super 	visor Training	ID	▲ Name				State	Last State Change	Primary Supervisor	Secondary Supervisor(s)
Reque	est to Add or	DC00027812	Annual Discl	osure Certification f	or Allison Caffas 2021		Draft	2/5/2021 2:42 PM	Billy Yates	
Remo	ve a Mandatory	DC00027814	Annual Discl	osure Certification f	or Michael Tommarello 2021		Draft	2/8/2021 9:04 AM	Billy Yates	
Disclo	oser	DC00000010	Update to Al	lison Caffas's disclo	sures 2.24.2020		Draft	2/24/2020 10:32 AM	Billy Yates	
		DC00026797	Update to Bi	illy Yates's disclosur	es 1.27.2021		Administrative Review	2/22/2021 3:36 PM	Billy Yates	
		DC00028003	Update to C	OI Discloser's disclo	sures 2.24.2021		Draft	2/24/2021 4:26 PM	Billy Yates	
		5 items					↓ page 1 of 1 ▶			25 / page



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Supervisor Center	r									
SUPERVISOR GUIDANCE	Action Items	In Process Items	Reviewed Items	Secondary Supervisor Items						
 Step-by-Step Guides to Submitting Reviews 	Reviewed Item	ıs- All items you ap	oproved.							
 Supervisor Checklist 	Filter by 😯	ID	Enter text to se	arch for	Q + Add Filter	¥ Clear All				
 Supervisor Training 	ID	▲ Name				State	Last State Change	Primary Supervisor	Secondary Supervisor(s)	_
 Request to Add or Remove a Mandatory 	DC00027815	Annual Di	sclosure Certification	n for Casey Holderfield 2021		Review Complete	2/24/2021 2:54 PM	Billy Yates	Erin Kershaw Angela Coldren	
Discloser	1 items					✓ page 1 of 1 →			25 / page	



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Su	pervi	sor Cente	r					
SUP	ERVISO	R GUIDANCE	Action Iter	ms In Process Items	Reviewed Items	Secondary Supervisor Items		
		-Step Guides hitting Reviews		lary Supervisor Item <u>not</u> need to take an		h you are listed as Seconda	ary Supervisor in "No Interests Disclosed" or	"Review Complete", for which
	•	sor Checklist sor Training	Filter b	by 🕄 ID	Enter text to s	search for	Q + Add Filter × Clear All	
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NE	Department Review XT STEPS View Disclosures	Type: Disclosure Up	odate ID: DC00027 → In Review	813 Disclose	r: Casey Holderfield Supervisc	or: Billy Yates
	Printer Version	Secondary Rev	iews			
	Record and Complete Department Review	Person There are no item	Reqd is to display	Accepted	Comments	Docs
	Request Changes by Department			e the Department review car Reviewers" activity on the le	n be finalized. Department reviev ft.	vers can contact the secondary
	Manage Secondary Reviews	Summary Histo	bry Disclosures	Private Review Information		
	Notify Secondary Reviewers	Your COI disclosu	re has been submitt	ed and is currently under rev	view.	
	Reassign Primary Supervisor	Management plan: Snapshot: Date submitted:	2/8/2021			
		Needs review: MY DISCLOSURES	Yes			



Record and Complete Department Review

Record and Complete Department Review

Please record your review of the disclosure certification and your conclusion.

- **1.** * Departmental Determination:
 - O Approve
 - O Approve with Comments
 - O Disapprove
 - O Request Assistance from COI Office
 - <u>Clear</u>

2. Related Attachments:



Cancel

Request Changes by Department

When you submit this form, the discloser will be notified that changes are required to the disclosure certification application before you will approve it. Use the box below to add instructions or indicate the changes which you require.

1. * Comments about the changes:

2. Attachments:

🕈 Add

Name

Description

There are no items to display



No Interests Disclosed	Type: Annual Certifi	ation ID: DC0002	8000		Discloser: Aaron Paige Supervisor: Billy Yates	
NEXT STEPS View Disclosures	Draft	In Review	Under Mgmt Plan	Complete		
Printer Version	Secondary Rev	ews				
☑ Approve - No Interests Disclosed	The secondary review the left.	v(s) must be comple	eted before the Primary Supe	ervisor review can be finalized	l. Primary Supervisor can contact the secondary reviewer l	by using the "Notify Secondary Reviewers" activity on
Send to my Inbox -	Person		Reqd	Accepted	Comments	Docs
further review required	There are no item	s to display				
Send Notification to Reviewers						
Reassign Primary Supervisor	Summary Histo	y Disclosures	Private Review Information			
Supervisor						
	Your COI disclosur	e has been submitte	ed and is currently under rev	view.		
	Management pla	n:				
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	Needs review:	Yes				
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	No					
		University Relations	ships		Party to University Transaction	
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Organization	Billy Yates	Department Review	
* Do wow openent the			yes
O Yes O No <u>Clear</u>	disclosure as submitted	?	
Comments:			
Supporting Documen	its:		
Name			
Name			



Help is Available to Supervisors

Email: mydisclosures@pitt.edu

Record and Complete Department Review

Record and Complete Department Review

Please record your review of the disclosure certification and your conclusion.

- 1. * Departmental Determination:
 - O Approve
 - O Approve with Comments
 - O Disapprove
 - O Request Assistance from COI Office ┥
 - <u>Clear</u>
- 2. Related Attachments:
 - 🕈 Add

Name

There are no items to display



